

And When the Hour
Had Come...

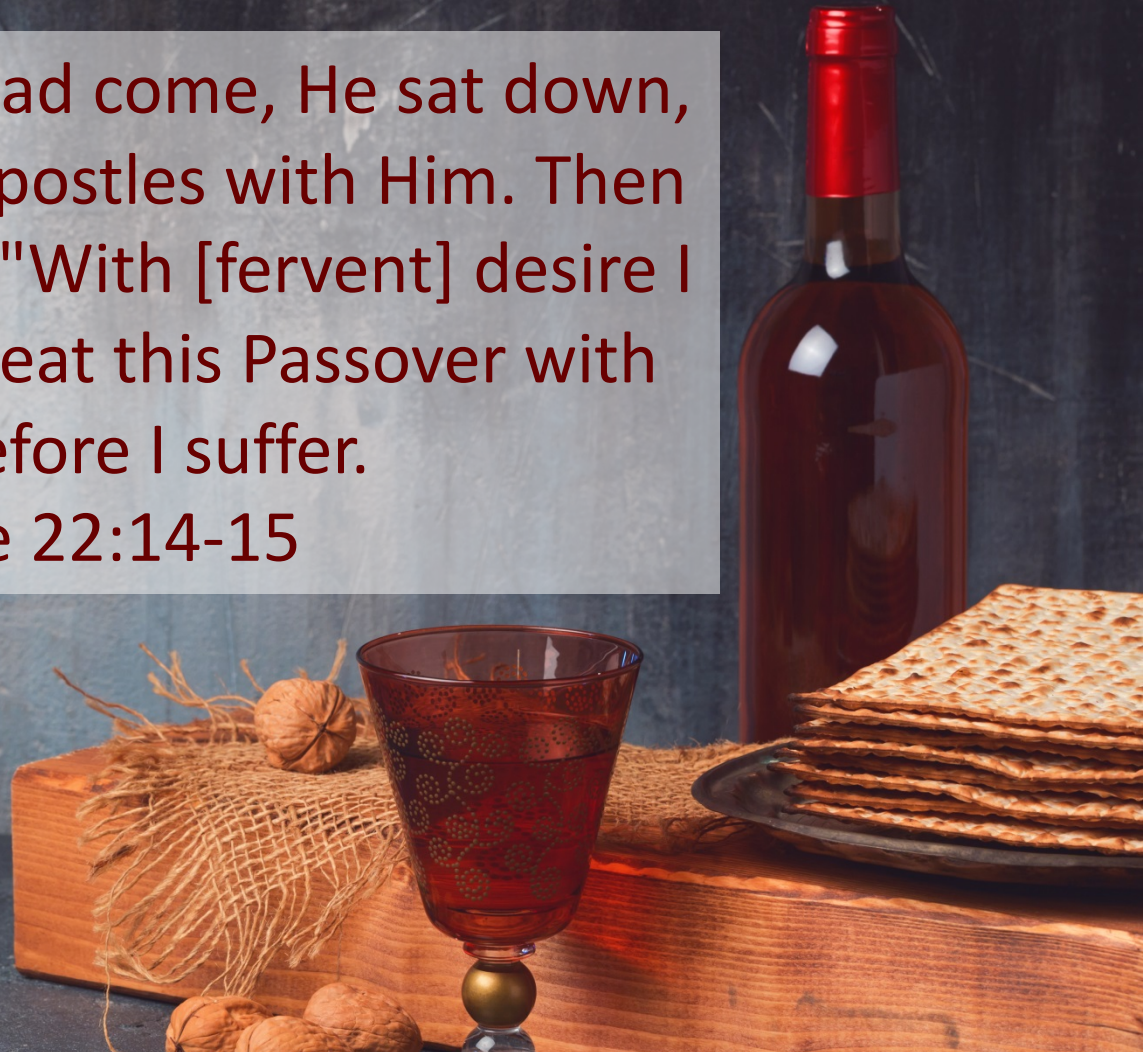


God's Holy Day Plan: Part II

Passover

When the hour had come, He sat down,
and the twelve apostles with Him. Then
He said to them, "With [fervent] desire I
have desired to eat this Passover with
you before I suffer.

Luke 22:14-15



Passover

Two Salient Points

- **At a Specific Time**

And when the hour had come...

- **With Specific Sentiment**

With fervent desire I have desired...



Passover

At a Specific Time



Passover

At a Specific Time

- **At a Specific Hour**
- **On a Specific Day**
- **In a Specific Month**



Passover

In a Specific Month

A still life composition featuring a glass of red wine, a stack of matzah, a bottle of wine, and walnuts on a wooden surface. The background is a textured blue wall. A dark red banner is overlaid on the image, containing the text 'In a Specific Month'. The word 'Passover' is written vertically on the left side of the image.

Passover

In a Specific Month

Now the LORD spoke to Moses and Aaron in the land of Egypt, saying, "This month [shall be] your beginning of months; it [shall be] the first month of the year to you.

Exodus 12:1 - 2



Passover

In a Specific Month

Now the LORD spoke to Moses in the Wilderness of Sinai, in the *first month* of the second year after they had come out of the land of Egypt, saying: "Let the children of Israel *keep the Passover at its appointed time.*

Numbers 9:1 - 2



Passover

In a Specific Month

"Observe the *month of Abib*, and keep the Passover to the LORD your God, for in the *month of Abib* the LORD your God brought you out of Egypt by night. "Therefore you shall sacrifice the Passover to the LORD your God, from the flock and the herd, in the place where the LORD chooses to put His name.

Deuteronomy 16:1- 2

Passover

In a Specific Month

- **At beginning of months**
- **In the first month**
- **In the month of Abib**



Passover

On a Specific Day



Passover

On a Specific Day

Now you shall keep it until the
fourteenth day of the same month...

Exodus 12:6



Passover

On a Specific Day

'On the *fourteenth [day] of the first month* at twilight [is] the LORD's
Passover.

Leviticus 23:5

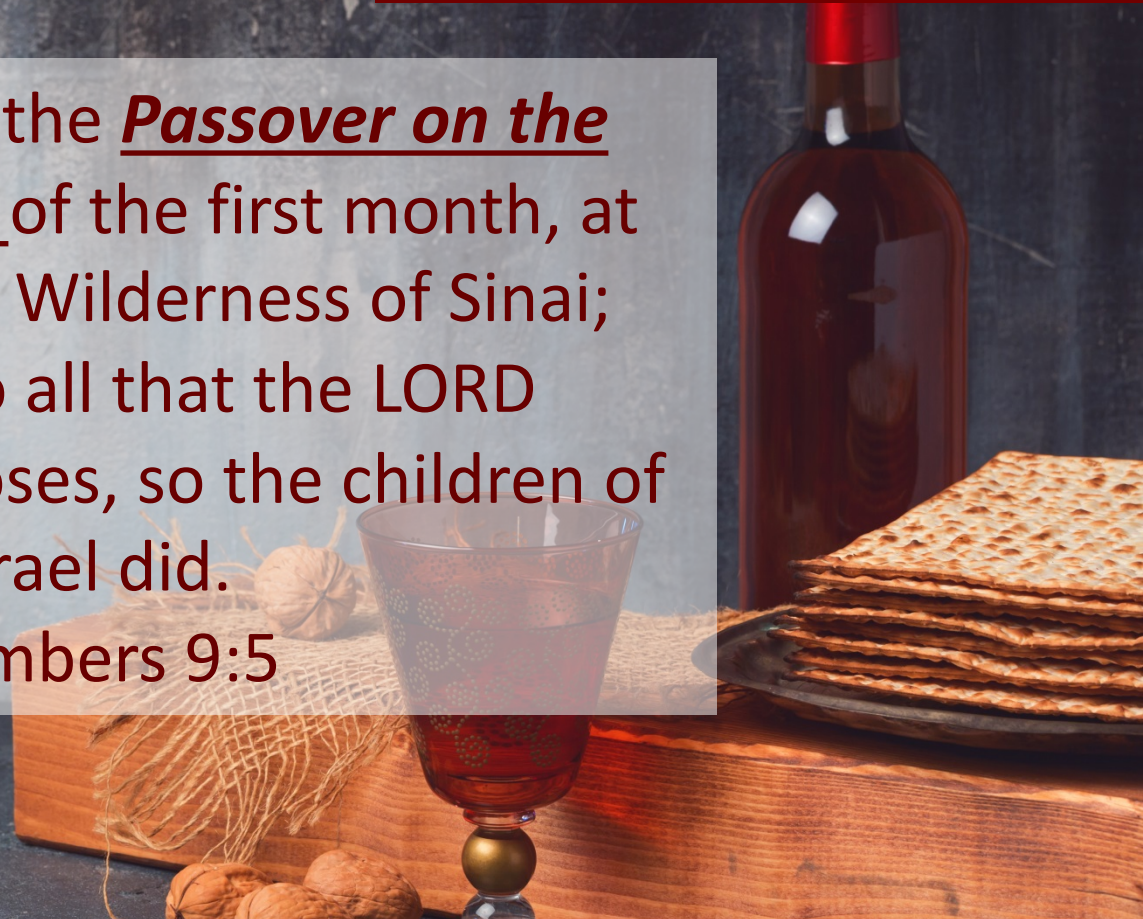


Passover

On a Specific Day

And they kept the *Passover on the fourteenth day* of the first month, at twilight, in the Wilderness of Sinai; according to all that the LORD commanded Moses, so the children of Israel did.

Numbers 9:5



Passover

On a Specific Day

'On the *fourteenth day of the first* month [is] the Passover of the LORD.
Numbers 28:16



Passover

On a Specific Day

Now the children of Israel camped in Gilgal, and kept the Passover on the *fourteenth day of the month* at twilight on the plains of Jericho.

Joshua 5:10

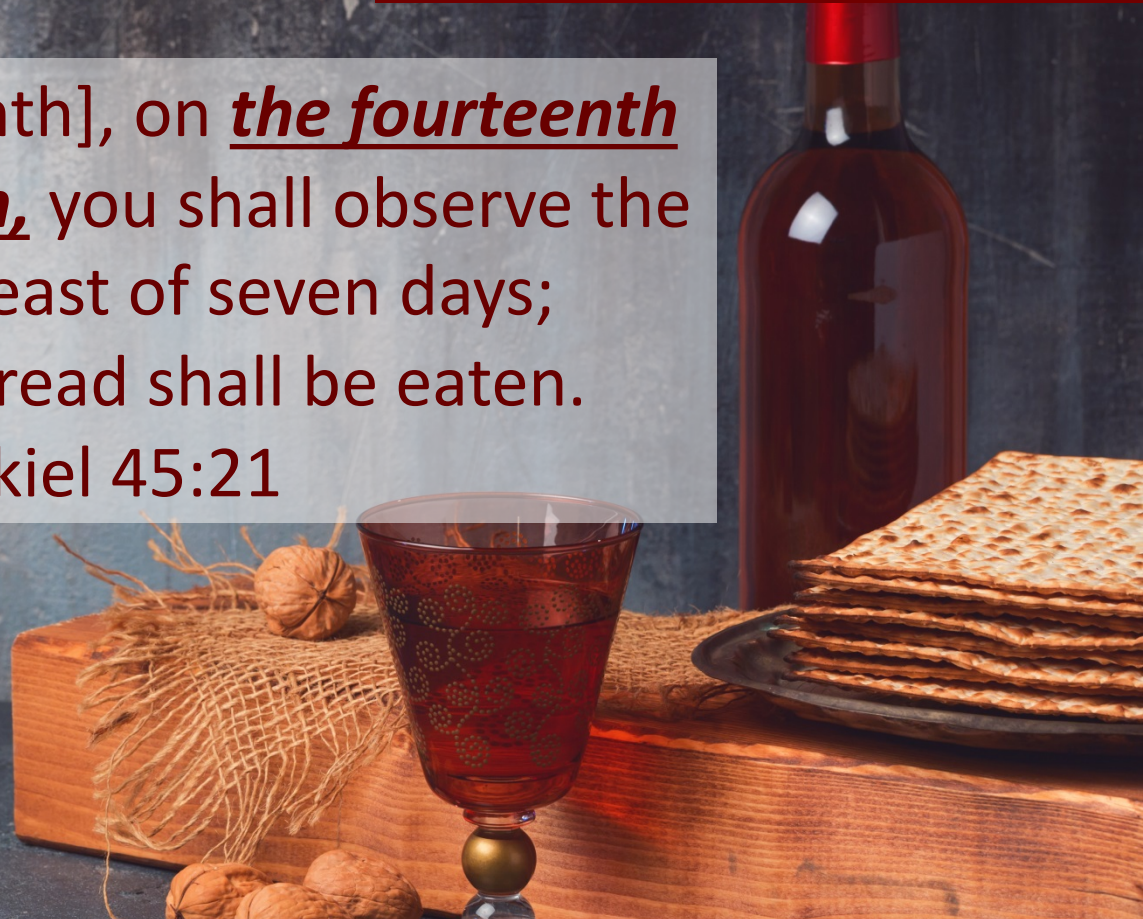


Passover

On a Specific Day

"In the first [month], on *the fourteenth day of the month*, you shall observe the Passover, a feast of seven days; unleavened bread shall be eaten.

Ezekiel 45:21



Passover

On a Specific Day

And the descendants of the captivity kept the Passover on the *fourteenth [day] of the first month.*

Ezra 6:19



Passover

On a Specific Day

These [are] *the feasts of the LORD*, holy convocations which you shall *proclaim at their appointed times.* 'On the *fourteenth [day] of the first month* at twilight *[is] the LORD's Passover.* 6 'And on the *fifteenth day* of the same month *[is] the Feast of Unleavened Bread* to the LORD; seven days you must eat unleavened bread.

Leviticus 23:4-6

Passover

On a Specific Day

- On the 14th day
- Of the first month
- Not on the 15th day



Passover

At a Specific Hour



Passover

A Specific Hour

And when *the hour had come*, He sat down, and the twelve apostles with Him.

Luke 22:14



Passover

A Specific Hour

'These [are] the feasts of the LORD, holy convocations which you shall proclaim at their appointed times. 'On the fourteenth [day] of the first month at twilight [is] the LORD's Passover.
Leviticus 23:4-5



Passover

A Specific Hour

So Moses told the children of Israel that they should keep the Passover. And they kept the Passover on the *fourteenth day of the first month, at twilight*, in the Wilderness of Sinai; according to all that the LORD commanded Moses, so the children of Israel did.

Numbers 9:4-5



Passover

A Specific Hour

Now the children of Israel camped in Gilgal, and kept the Passover on the fourteenth day of the month at twilight on the plains of Jericho.

Joshua 5:10



Passover


A Specific Hour

- **A Specific Hour**
- **The hour of twilight**
- **Between the two evenings**



Passover

At a Specific Hour
Between the two evenings

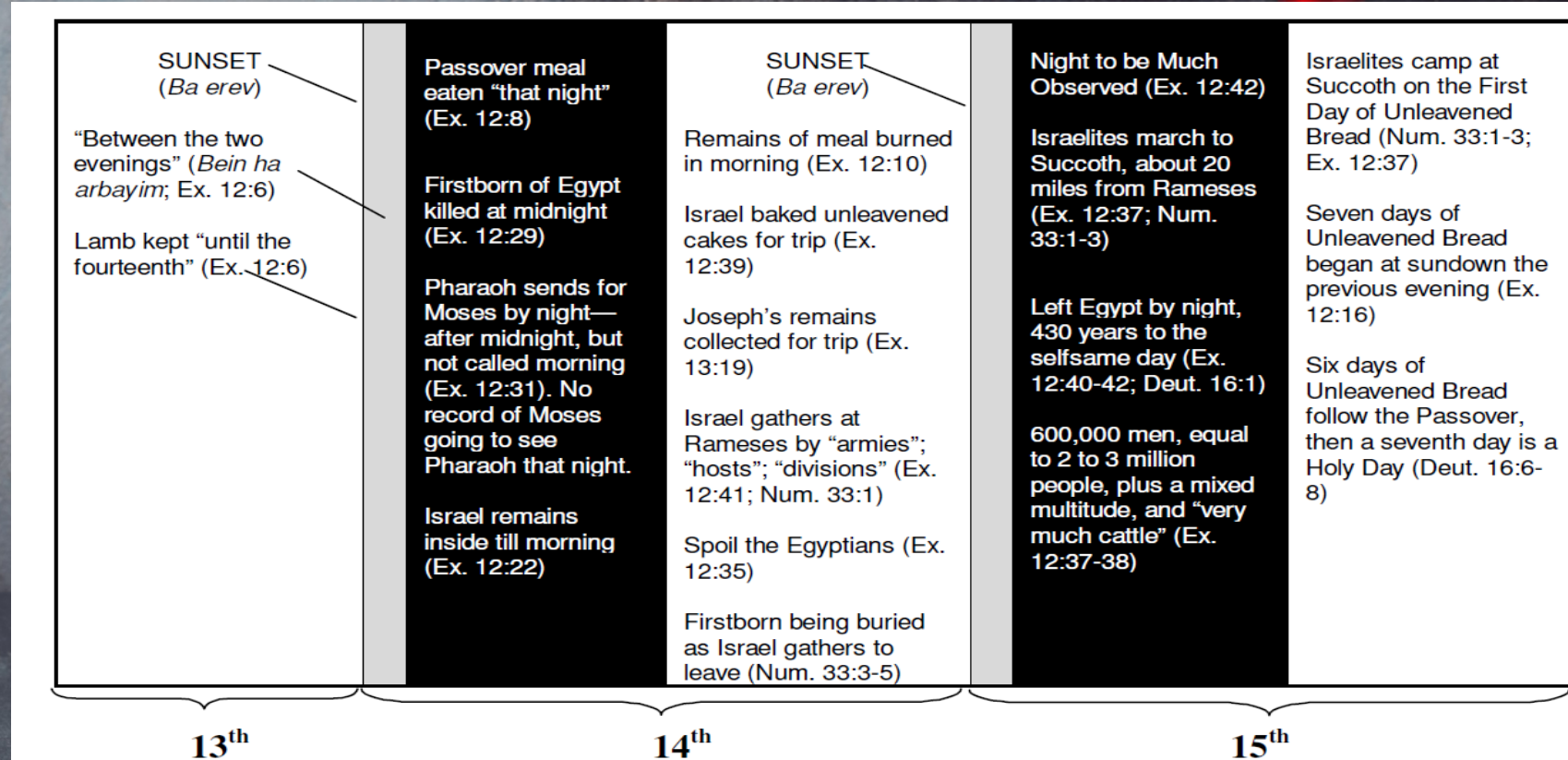
A still life composition featuring a glass of red wine, a bottle of wine, a stack of matzah, and walnuts on a wooden surface. The background is a textured blue wall.

Between the Two Evenings

In Exodus 12:6 the Hebrew phrase translated “twilight” is *bein ha- ‘arbayim*. The lambs were to be slain during twilight or “between the two evenings”—the literal translation of *bein ha- ‘arbayim*. Jewish tradition claims that this was between noon and sunset. But the true meaning of this ancient phrase is in dispute. The term twilight means: “*evening twilight; time of concealment; of refreshment; of stumbling, in dim light.*” Twilight is not in the afternoon, but it is when the light grows dim, after sunset, but before complete darkness. There are various opinions about the duration of this time period (noon to sunset, noon to darkness, between sunset and darkness). (Passover of Exodus 12, Page 10)

Passover

Sequence of Events



There is a serious logistical problem. How could 2.5 to 3 million Israelites, plus a mixed multitude, plus all their cattle and other livestock, depart from Egypt in the early morning hours of the 15th? It seems clear in Scripture that the Israelites began their journey from Egypt by night on the 15th day of the first month. They left from Rameses, a city somewhere in Goshen. A departure such as this could not have been accomplished in a night when you remained indoors until at least after midnight. It would take a whole day (12 hours) to get everyone (people, mixed multitude and livestock) organized into “orderly ranks” *(Passover of Exodus 12, Page 12)*

Passover

Summary

- **At a Specific Hour**
- **On a Specific Day**
- **In a Specific Month**



At a Specific Hour

- **The hour of twilight**
- **Between the two evenings**



On a Specific Day

- On the 14th day
- Of the first month
- Not on the 15th day



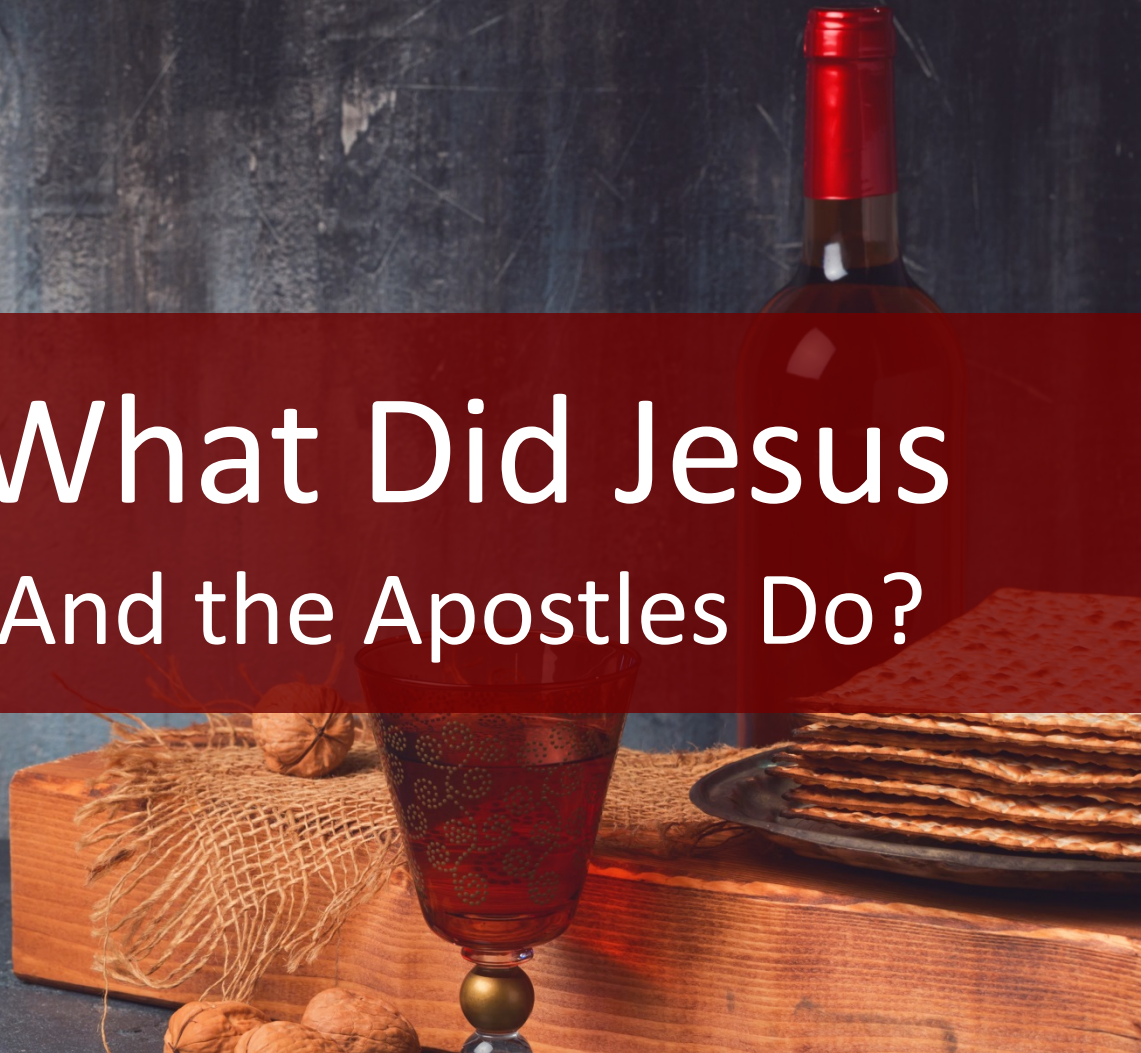
In a Specific Month

- **At beginning of months**
- **In the first month**
- **In the month of Abib**



Passover

What Did Jesus
And the Apostles Do?

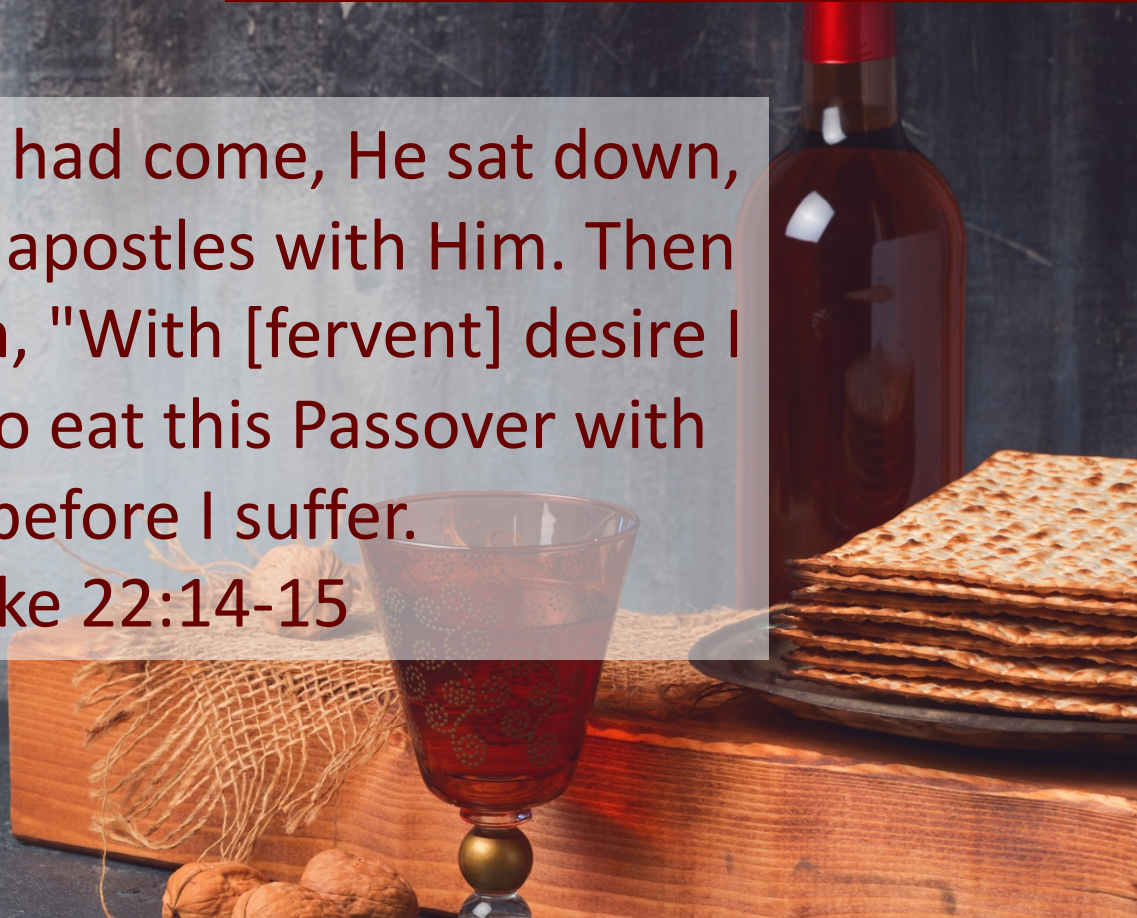


Passover

What Did Jesus Do?

When the hour had come, He sat down, and the twelve apostles with Him. Then He said to them, "With [fervent] desire I have desired to eat this Passover with you before I suffer.

Luke 22:14-15

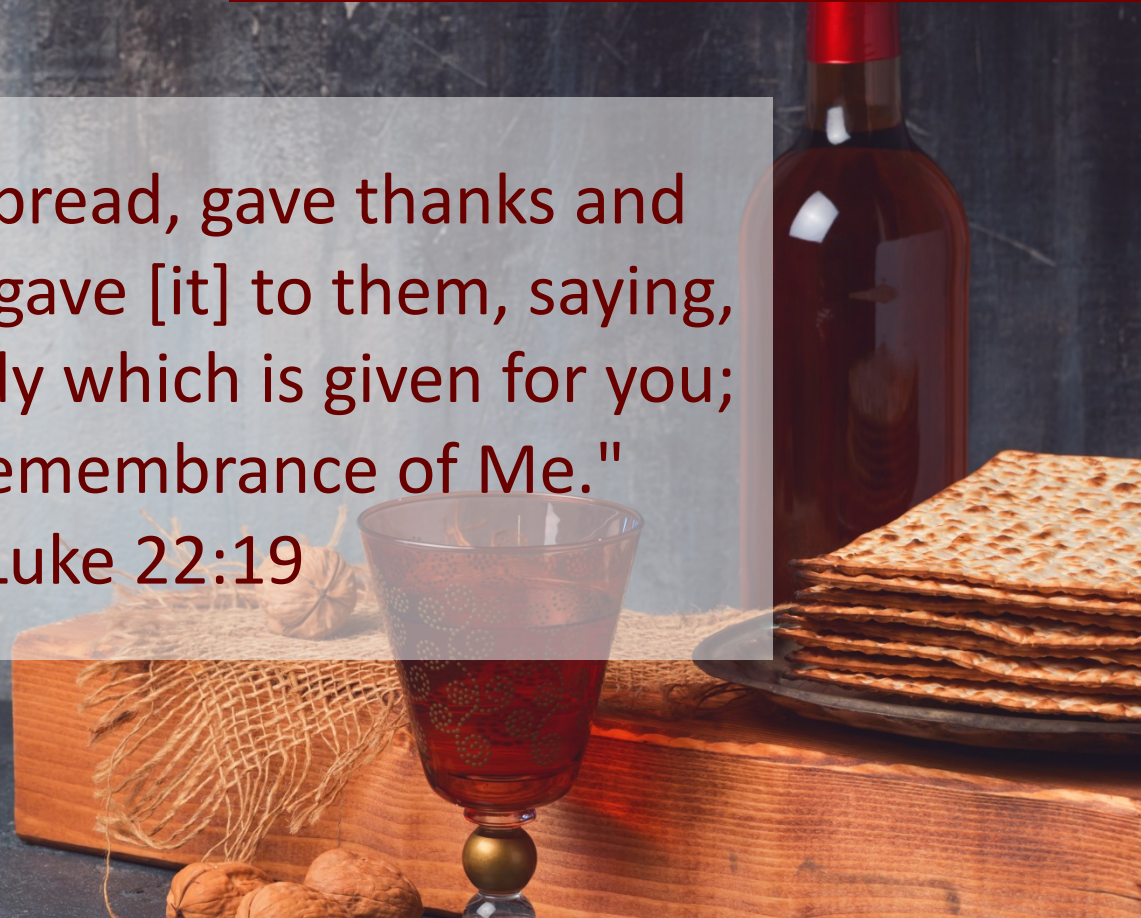


Passover

What Did Jesus Do?

And He took bread, gave thanks and broke [it], and gave [it] to them, saying, "This is My body which is given for you; do this in remembrance of Me."

Luke 22:19

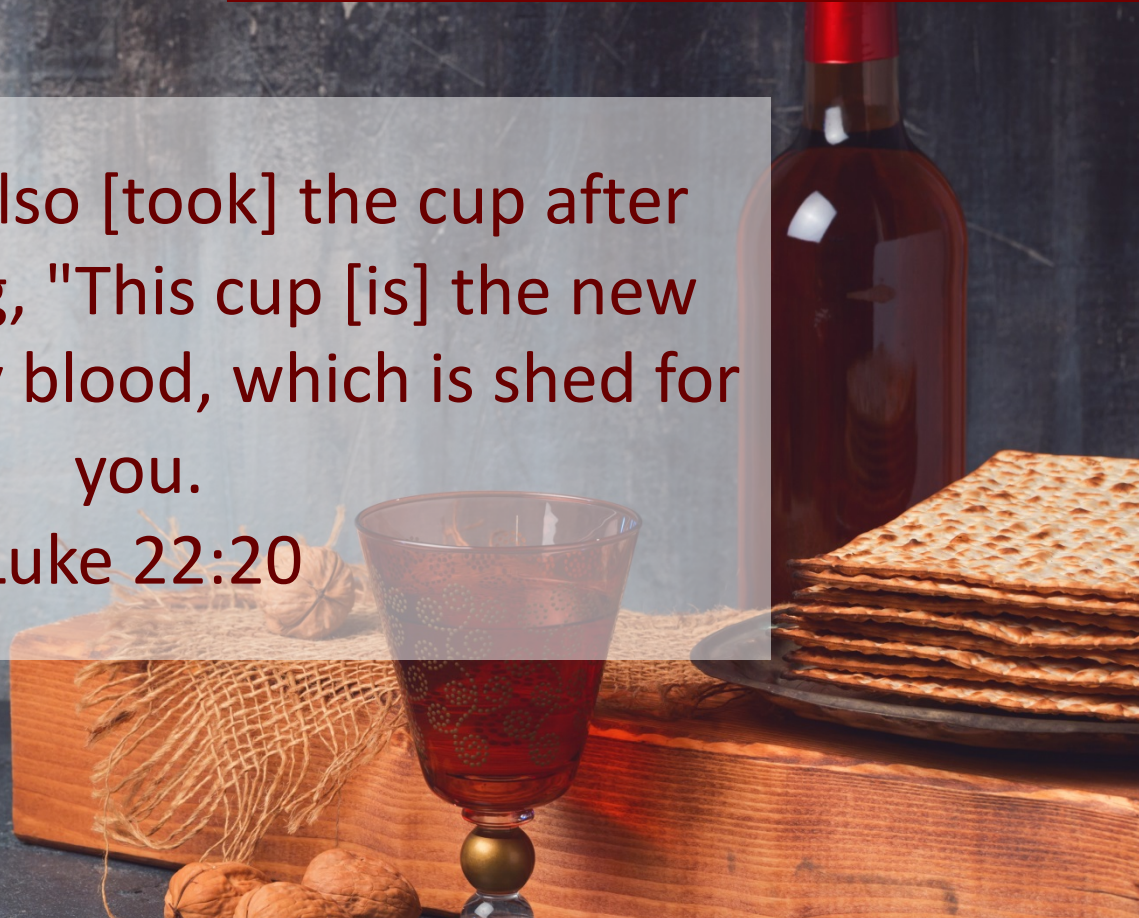


Passover

What Did Jesus Do?

Likewise He also [took] the cup after supper, saying, "This cup [is] the new covenant in My blood, which is shed for you.

Luke 22:20

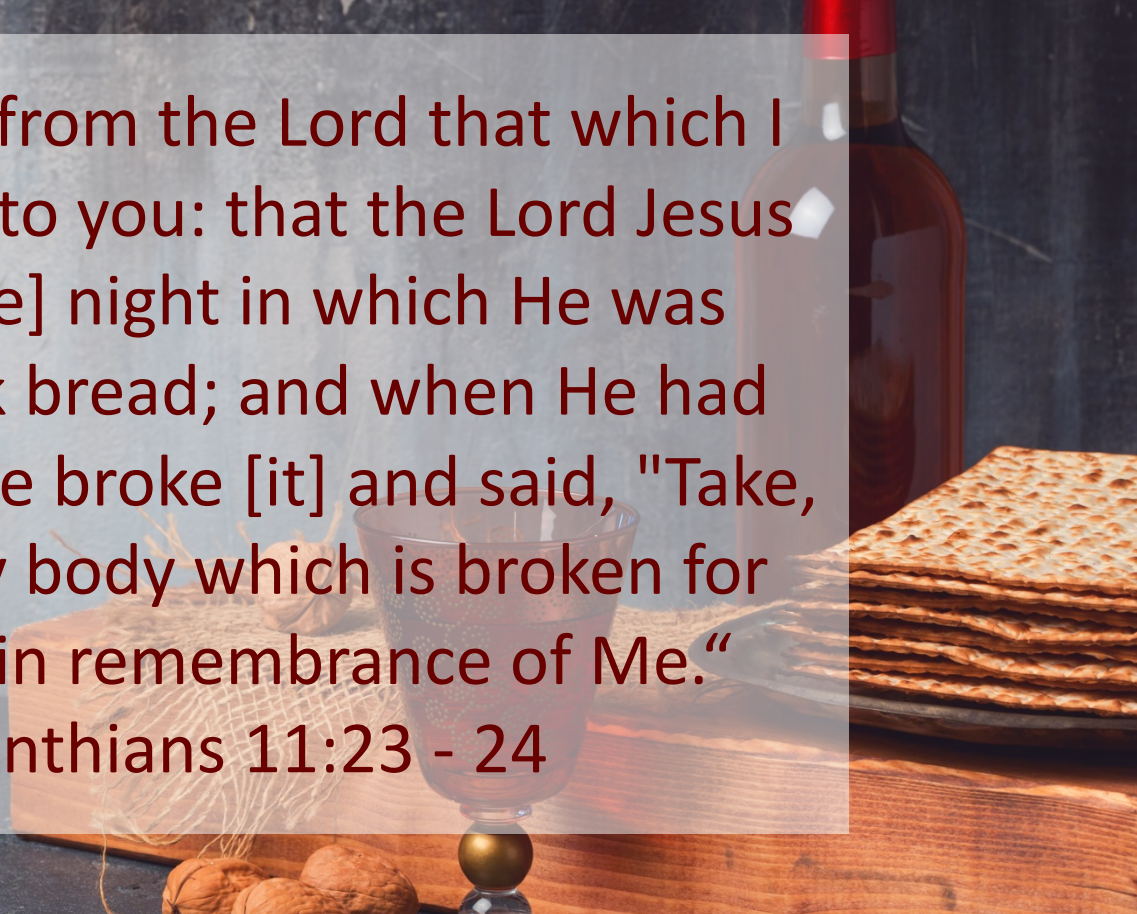


Passover

What Did Paul Do?

For I received from the Lord that which I also delivered to you: that the Lord Jesus on the [same] night in which He was betrayed took bread; and when He had given thanks, He broke [it] and said, "Take, eat; this is My body which is broken for you; do this in remembrance of Me."

1. Corinthians 11:23 - 24

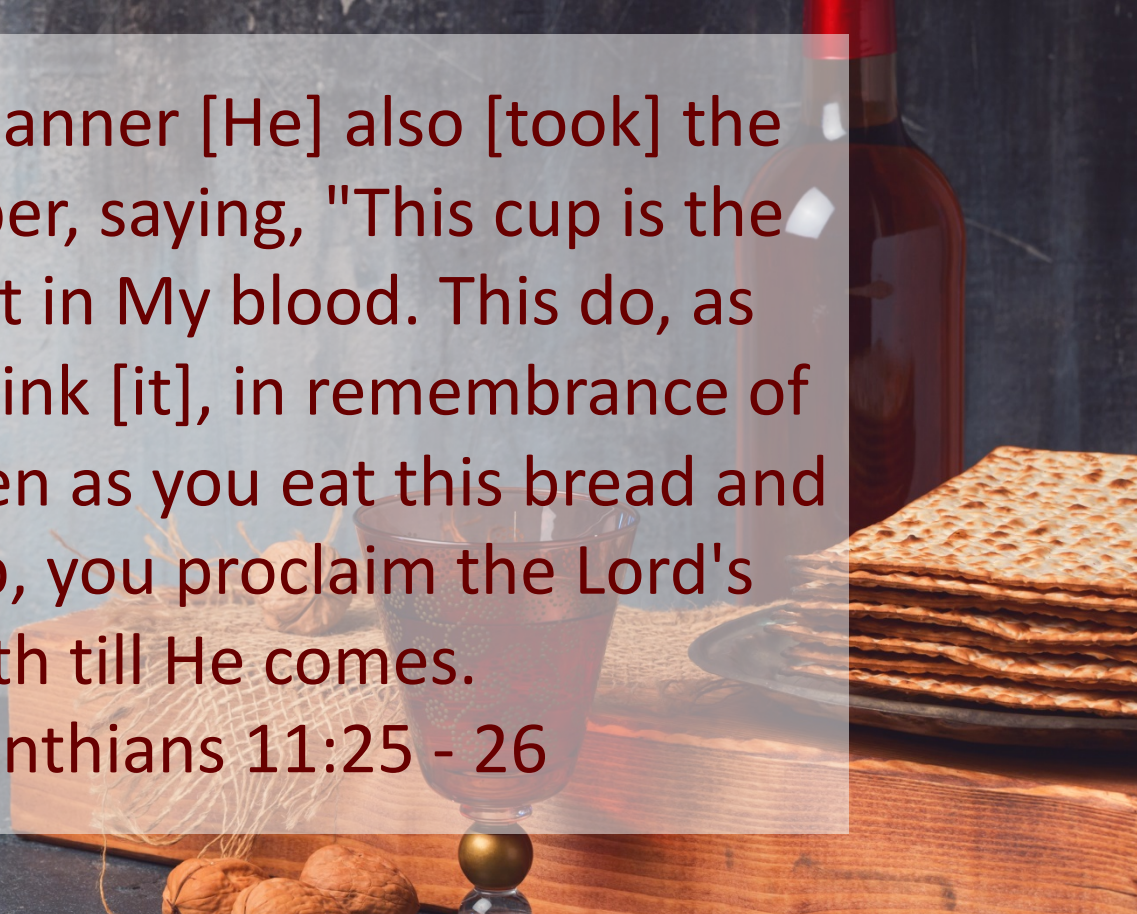


Passover

What Did Paul Do?

In the same manner [He] also [took] the cup after supper, saying, "This cup is the new covenant in My blood. This do, as often as you drink [it], in remembrance of Me." For as often as you eat this bread and drink this cup, you proclaim the Lord's death till He comes.

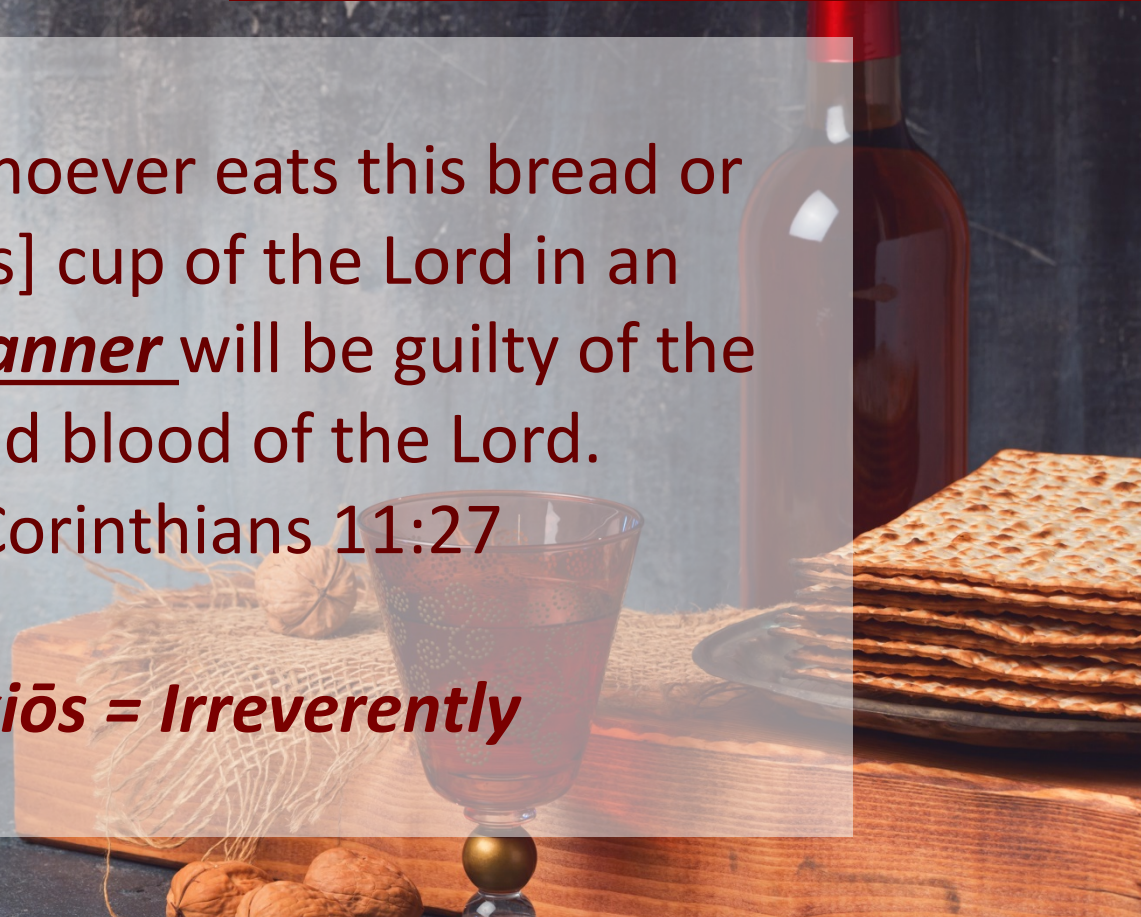
1. Corinthians 11:25 - 26



Therefore whoever eats this bread or drinks [this] cup of the Lord in an *unworthy manner* will be guilty of the body and blood of the Lord.

1. Corinthians 11:27

Anaxiōs = Irreverently

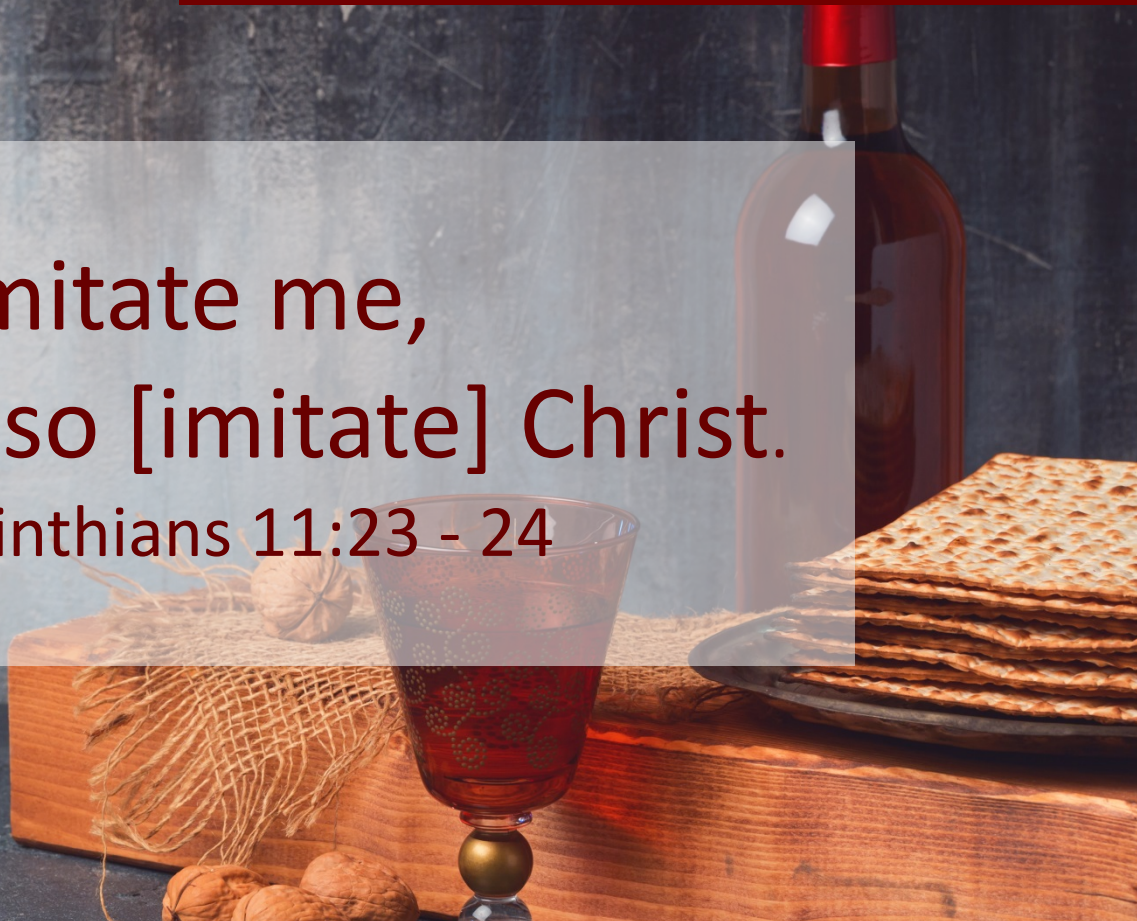


Passover

What Should We Do?

Imitate me,
just as I also [imitate] Christ.

1. Corinthians 11:23 - 24



Imitating Christ & the Apostles

- In the month of Abib
- On the 14th Day
- At the Hour of Twilight



Passover

Next Time...

We will Cover 2nd Point

- **With Specific Sentiment**

With fervent desire I have desired...