

CLEAN VS UNCLEAN MEATS

You shall therefore distinguish between clean animals and unclean, between unclean birds and clean, and you shall not make yourselves abominable by beast or by bird, or by any kind of living thing that creeps on the ground, which I have separated from you as unclean. And you shall be holy to Me, for I the LORD am holy, and have separated you from the peoples, that you should be Mine (**Leviticus 20:25-26**).

CLEAN FLYING ANIMALS LEVITICUS 11:13-19

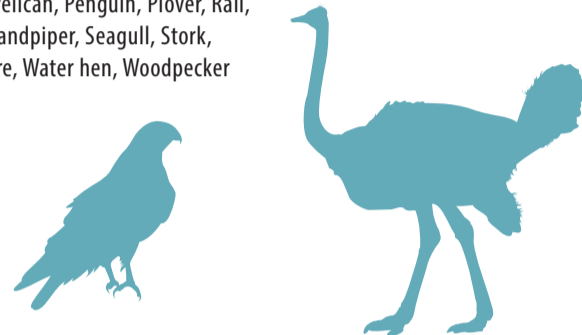


Chicken, Dove, Duck, Goose, Grouse, Guinea fowl, Partridge, Peafowl, Pheasant, Pigeon, Prairie chicken, Ptarmigan, Quail, Sagehen, Sparrow (*and other songbirds*), Swan*, Teal, Turkey

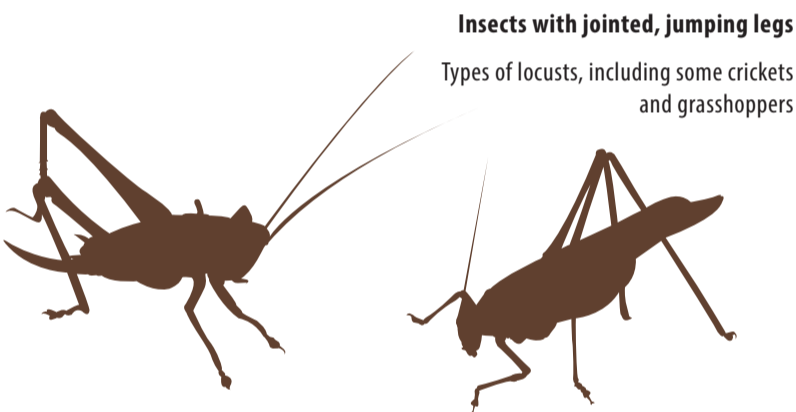
* In the King James Version, Leviticus 11:18 and Deuteronomy 14:16 list "swan" among unclean birds. However, this seems to be a mistranslation. The original word apparently refers to a kind of owl and is so translated in most modern Bible versions.

UNCLEAN FLYING ANIMALS

Albatross, Bat, Bittern, Buzzard, Condor, Coot, Cormorant, Crane, Crow, Cuckoo, Eagle, Flamingo, Grebe, Grosbeak, Gull, Hawk, Heron, Kite, Lapwing, Loon, Magpie, Osprey, Ostrich, Owl, Parrot, Pelican, Penguin, Plover, Rail, Raven, Roadrunner, Sandpiper, Seagull, Stork, Swallow, Swift, Vulture, Water hen, Woodpecker



CLEAN INSECTS LEVITICUS 11:20-23



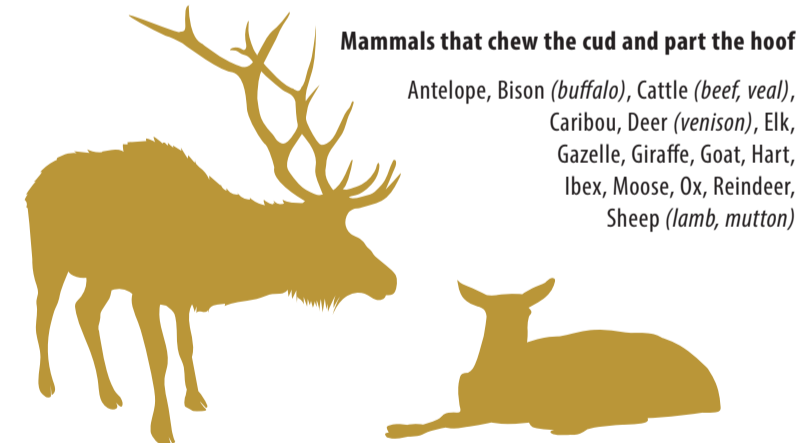
Insects with jointed, jumping legs
Types of locusts, including some crickets and grasshoppers

UNCLEAN INSECTS



Insects without jointed, jumping legs
All insects except some in the locust family

CLEAN LAND ANIMALS LEVITICUS 11:3-8



Mammals that chew the cud and part the hoof
Antelope, Bison (*buffalo*), Cattle (*beef, veal*), Caribou, Deer (*venison*), Elk, Gazelle, Giraffe, Goat, Hart, Ibex, Moose, Ox, Reindeer, Sheep (*lamb, mutton*)

UNCLEAN LAND ANIMALS



Land animals that do not chew the cud and part the hoof
Canines: Coyote, Dog, Fox, Hyena, Jackal, Wolf
Felines: Cat, Cheetah, Leopard, Lion, Panther, Tiger
Equines: Donkey, Horse, Mule, Onager, Zebra
Other: Armadillo, Badger, Bear, Beaver, Camel, Elephant, Gorilla, Groundhog, Hippopotamus, Kangaroo, Llama (*alpaca, vicuña*), Mole, Monkey, Mouse, Muskrat, Opossum, Porcupine, Rabbit (*hare*), Raccoon, Rat, Rhinoceros, Skunk, Slug, Snail (*escargot*), Squirrel, Wallaby, Weasel, Wolverine, Worm
Swine: Boar, Peccary, Pig (*bacon, ham, lard, pork*)

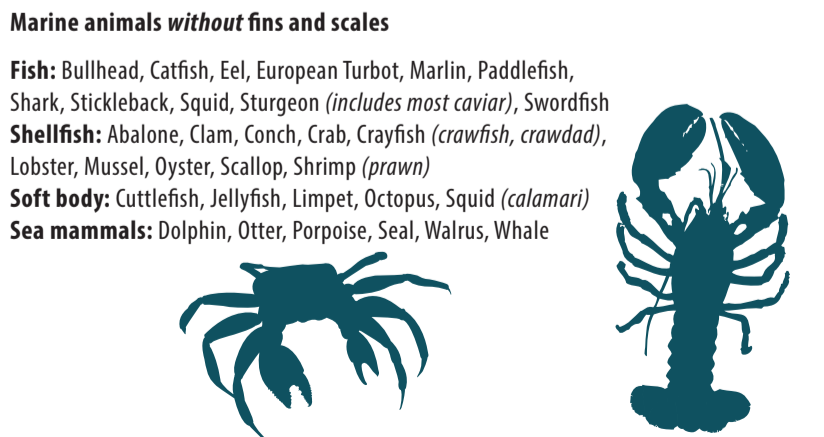
CLEAN WATER ANIMALS LEVITICUS 11:9-12



Fish with fins and scales

Anchovy, Barracuda, Bass, Black pomfret (*or monchong*), Bluefish, Bluegill, Carp, Cod, Crappie, Drum, Flounder, Grouper, Grunt, Haddock, Hake, Halibut, Hardhead, Herring (*or alewife*), Kingfish, Mackerel (*or corbia*), Mahimahi (*or dorado, dolphinfish [not to be confused with the mammal dolphin]*), Minnow, Mullet, Perch (*or bream*), Pike (*or pickerel or jack*), Pollack (*or pollock or boston bluefish*), Rockfish, Salmon, Sardine (*or pilchard*), Shad, Silver hake (*or whiting*), Smelt (*or frost fish or ice fish*), Snapper (*or ebu, jobfish, lehi, onaga, opakapaka or uku*), Sole, Steelhead, Sucker, Sunfish, Tarpon, Trout (*or weakfish*), Tuna (*or ahi, aku, albacore, bonito, or tombo*), Turbot (*except european turbot*), Whitefish

UNCLEAN WATER ANIMALS



Marine animals without fins and scales

Fish: Bullhead, Catfish, Eel, European Turbot, Marlin, Paddlefish, Shark, Stickleback, Squid, Sturgeon (*includes most caviar*), Swordfish
Shellfish: Abalone, Clam, Conch, Crab, Crayfish (*crawfish, crawdad*), Lobster, Mussel, Oyster, Scallop, Shrimp (*prawn*)
Soft body: Cuttlefish, Jellyfish, Limpet, Octopus, Squid (*calamari*)
Sea mammals: Dolphin, Otter, Porpoise, Seal, Walrus, Whale